## START



### MICROFILMED 1997

Penn State University
Libraries
University Park, PA 16802-1805

## USAIN STATE AND LOCAL LITERATURE PRESERVATION PROJECT: PENNSYLVANIA

Pattee Library

Funded by the

### NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

Reproductions may not be made without permission from The Pennsylvania State University Libraries

# Pennsylvania Agricultural Literature on Microfilm

### COPYRIGHT STATEMENT

The copyright law of the United States - Title 17, United States Code - concerns the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material.

Under certain conditions specified in the law, libraries and archives are authorized to furnish a photocopy or other reproduction. One of these specified conditions is that the photocopy or other reproduction is not to be "used for any purpose other than private study, scholarship, or research." If a user makes a request for, or later uses, a photocopy or reproduction for purposes in excess of "fair use," that user may be liable for copyright infringement.

This institution reserves the right to refuse to accept a copy order if, in its judgement, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of the copyright law.

### Master Negative Storage Number

PSt SNPaAg011

### **CONTENTS OF REEL 11**

- 1) Beam, Adam Leland
  A study of the dairy herd records of the Pennsylvania State
  College Experiment Station
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.1
- 2) Pattee, Sarah Lewis
  The Pennsylvania state capitol grounds
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.2
- 3) Streeter, John Allyn Promotion, organization, and development of the lumber industry in the Williamsport, Pa. area MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.3

### **CONTENTS OF REEL 11 (CONTINUED)**

- 4) Stevens, Glenn Zebulon
  The development and significance of the vocational interests
  of rural high school pupils in Pennsylvania
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.4
- 5) Heutchy, Alvin Earl
  The rural electrification administration and its work in
  Pennsylvania
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.5

### **CONTENTS OF REEL 11 (CONTINUED)**

- 6) Wild, Carol William
  The design of horticultural gardens for the Pennsylvania State
  College
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.6
- 7) Wainio, Walter W.
  The chemical composition of the mast food products of the forest of Pennsylvania
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.7

### **CONTENTS OF REEL 11 (CONTINUED)**

- 8) Norris, Russell Taplin
  An ecological study of the relationships between forest types
  and the wildlife species found thereon
  MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.8
- 9) Lane, Arnold Clifford Effect of soil conservation service program on farms in two areas of Pennsylvania MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.9

Author: Beam, Adam Leland

Title: A study of the dairy herd records of the Pennsylvania

State College Experiment Station

Place of Publication:

Copyright Date: 1916

Master Negative Storage Number: MNS# PSt SNPaAg011.1

<102435> \* \*OCLC\* Form:manuscript item 2 Input:BMM Edit:FMD

008 ENT: 971013 TYP: s DT1: 1916 DT2: LAN: eng

035 (OCoLC)37599414

O37 PSt SNPaAg011.1 \$bPreservation Office, The Pennsylvania State University, Pattee Library, University Park, PA 16802-1805

090 20 Thesis 1916m \$bBeam,AL \$cax+(Archival)

090 20 Microfilm D244 reel 11.1 \$cmc+(service copy, print master, archival master)

100 1 Beam, Adam Leland.

245 12 A study of the dairy herd records of the Pennsylvania State College Experiment Station \$cby A. Leland Beam.

246 30 Dairy herd records of the Pennsylvania State College Experiment Station.

260 \$c1916.

300 85 leaves \$c27 cm.

502 Thesis (M.S.)--Pennsylvania State College.

Microfilm \$bUniversity Park, Pa.: \$cPennsylvania State University \$d1997. \$e1 microfilm reel; 35 mm. \$f(USAIN state and local literature preservation project. Pennsylvania) \$f(Pennsylvania agricultural literature on microfilm).

This item is temporarily out of the library during the filming process. If you wish to be notified when it returns, please fill out a Personal Reserve slip. The slips are available in the Rare Books Room, in the Microforms Room, and at the Circulation desk.

Archival master stored at National Agricultural Library, Beltsville, MD : print master stored at remote facility.

650 0 Cattle \$xPedigrees.

710 2 Pennsylvania State College. \$bAgricultural Experiment Station.

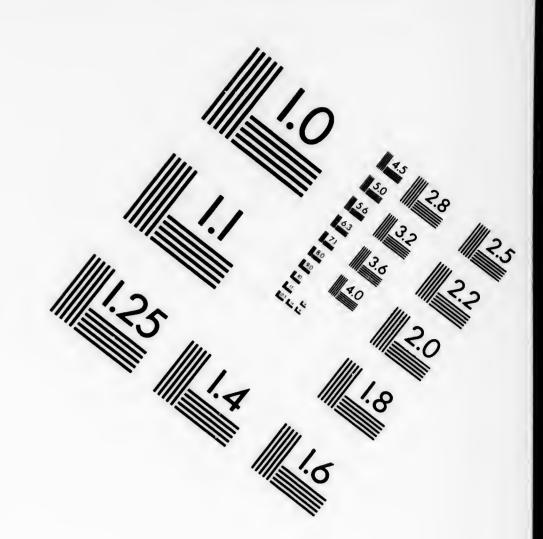
830 0 USAIN state and local literature preservation project. \$pPennsylvania.

830 0 Pennsylvania agricultural literature on microfilm.

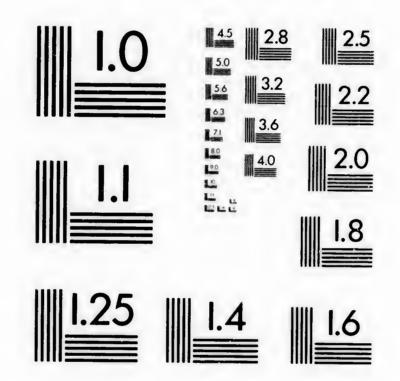
### Microfilmed By:

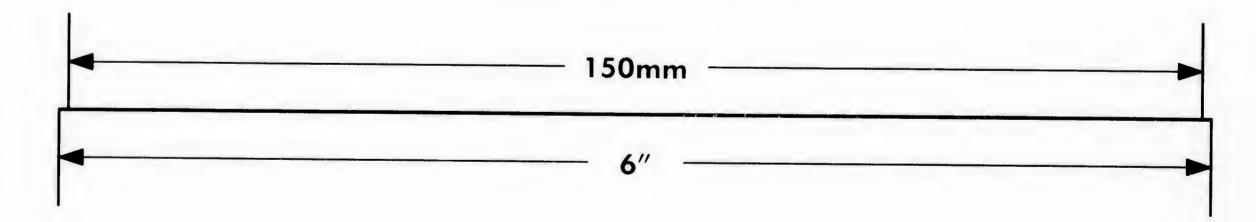
Challenge Industries 402 E.State St P.O. Box 599 Ithaca NY 14851-0599

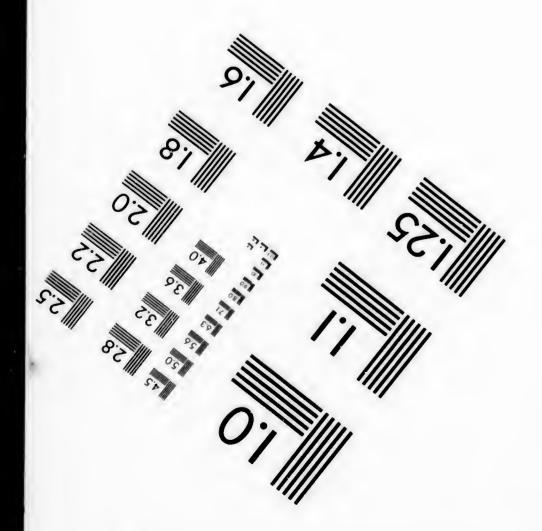
phone (607)272-8990 fax (607)277-7865 www.lightlink.com/challind/micro1.htm



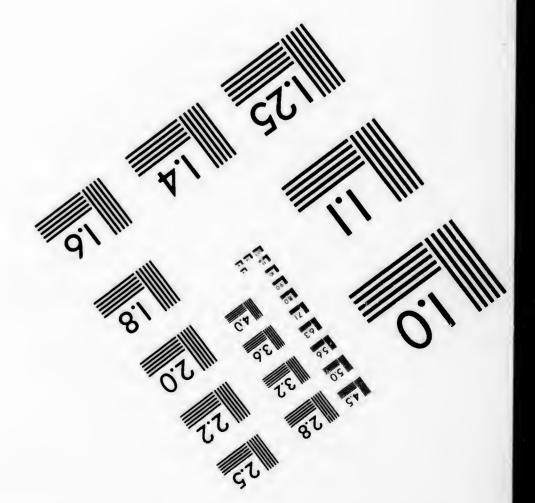
### IMAGE EVALUATION TEST TARGET QA-3











### THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE

### A STUDY OF THE DAIRY HERD RECORDS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE EXPERIMENT STATION

BY

### A. LELAND BEAM

THESIS FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF SCIENCE

1916



Approved

May 26, 1916,

Acting Professor in Dairy Husbandry

T1798

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

D	_	_	_
P	8	0	4
			•

### Introduction

### Outline

- 1 3 Age at Which Cows Stop Increasing and Begin to Decrease in Milk Production.
- 4 7 Effect of Age on Fat Content of Milk.
- 8 -11 Effect of Age on Milk Production.
- Comparison of the Milk Yield of a Heifer
  With That of Her Highest Production When
  Mature.
- 13-15 Effect of Age at Calving on Milk Production.
- 16-22 Descendants From Original Stock.
- 23 List of Cows in Herd in 1891.
- List of Cows in Present Herd From Original Stock.
- List of Cows in Herd on January 1, 1916.
- 26-61 Influence of Pure Bred Sires on Grade Cows.
- 62-64 Summary of Records of the Several Herd Sires.

### TABLE OF CONTENTS

### (Cont.)

Page	
65	Comparison of First Year's Record With The Average of Three Years.
66-67	Records of Pure Bred Daughters of Herd Sires
68	Reasons For Disposal of Dairy Cattle.
69 <b>-7</b> 0	Summary.
71-85	Appendix.

### INTRODUCTION

For many years The Pennsylvania State College has maintained a herd of dairy cattle. In 1889, however, the entire herd was sold and new stock purchased from which many cows in the present herd have descended. The purpose of the College in making this change as stated in the Report for 1890 was as follows: "It is not our purpose to attempt to maintain a herd of full blooded animals altho a few of these will be bred, but rather to grade up from the stock at hand in such a way as would be practicable for any good farmer, thus securing animals which will be valuable as milk and fat producers, as well as for experimental purposes". "This second herd included a pure bred Guernsey bull, a few pure bred Guernsey cows and a number of grade Guernsey cows".

has been kept and care taken to account for all the milk and butter fat produced by each cow. To obtain these records, weekly milk sheets have been kept in the barn and all milkings have been recorded, at first in pounds and ounces but later in

pounds and tenths of a pound. Monthly composite samples\* were taken for each cow, the tests of which were used in figuring the corresponding fat production. At the end of each month this data was copied into permanent herd record books from which the following tables have been compiled.

<sup>\*</sup> Beginning in 1908 weekly composite samples were taken.

### OUTLINE

In order to systematize the study of the records a definite plan has been followed and the data tabulated in regular order on the following questions:

- l. At what age do cows in this herd stop increasing in the flow of milk and begin to decrease in milk production?
- 2. Can any variation in fat content be traced to age?
- 3. Can any variation in milk yield be traced to age?
- 4. What percentage of her highest production is given by a heifer with her first calf?
- 5. Does dropping a calf young have any effect on the later production of a dairy cow?
- 6. What percentage of the original stock have descendants in the present herd?
- 7. Tabulate records showing the influence of the pure bred Guernsey sires on grade Guernsey cows.
- 8. Tabulate the reasons for the disposal of the dairy cattle together with the average

mortality of the herd.

Only the records of the grade Guernsey cows have been studied and tabulated in this thesis.

A STUDY OF THE DAIRY HERD RECORDS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE EXPERIMENT STATION

At What Age Do Cows in This Herd Stop
Increasing In The Flow of Milk and
Begin to Decrease in Milk Production?

In collecting data on this question three methods were used, one employing lactation periods, another yearly periods, and a third twelve month periods. In the case of lactation periods of more than one year only the first twelve months records were used: the yearly or calendar year periods extended from January first to January first; and the twelve month periods extended twelve months from the time of freshening. Only those cows were used which had records of five years or more. Thus by the first method 44 cows with a total of 338 lactation periods were used; by the second, 61 cows with a total of 464 yearly periods; and by the third, 40 cows with a total of 260 calendar year periods were tabulated.

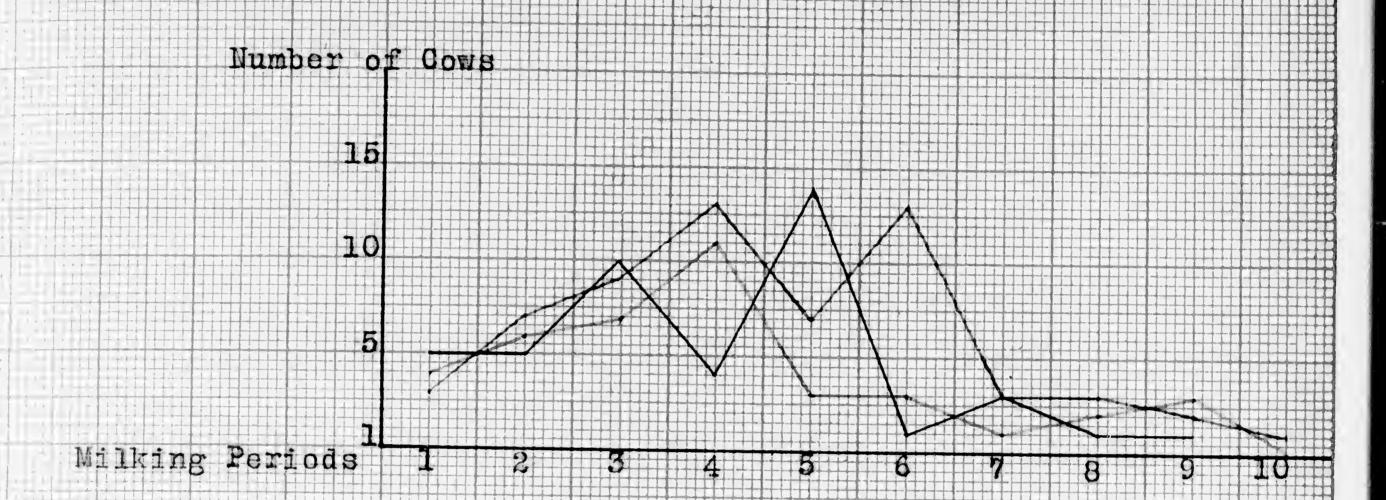
The results as shown graphically in Table 1, indicate that the average cow in the

College herd has yielded her highest production during the fourth and fifth milking periods with a possibility of holding up through the sixth period after which a steady decrease is shown.

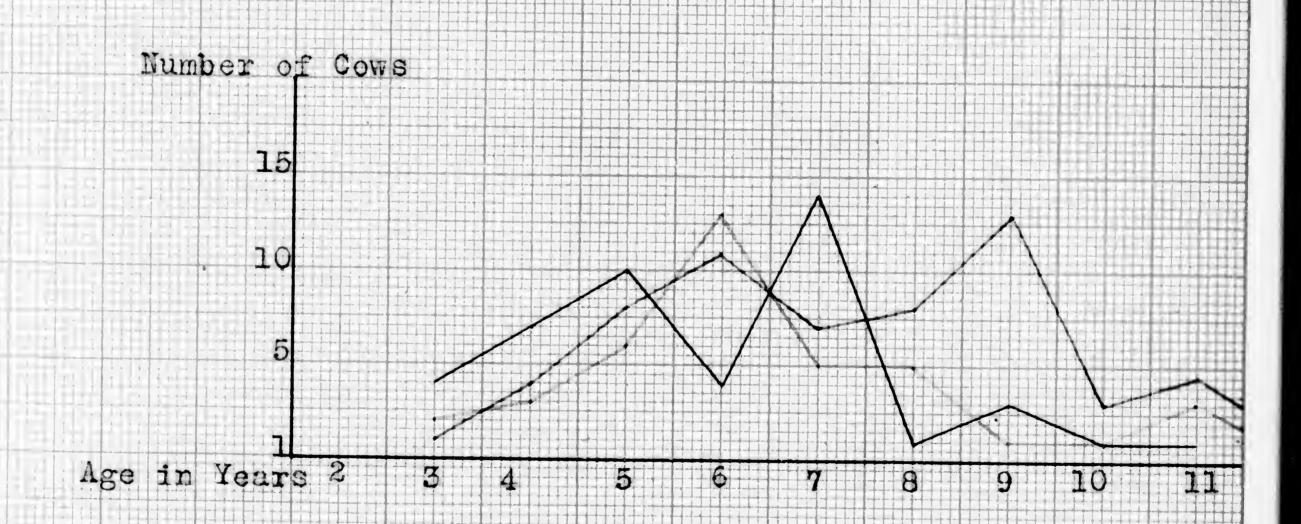
The ages corresponding to these periods of highest production are shown to be the sixth, seventh, and ninth years.

rebie i.

Showing Highest Production By Milking Periods,



Showing Age During Highest Production.



Lactation Periods
Twelve Month Periods
Calendar Year Periods

Can Any Variation in The Fat Content of Milk Be Traced to Age?

periods of 60 cows with records of five years or more. It will be noted that in both Tables 2 and 3 the milk from a large percentage of the cows contained the highest fat content during the second milking period.

### Table 2

 Yearly Periods
 1st
 2nd
 3rd
 4th
 5th
 6th
 7th
 8th

 No. of Cows
 6
 16
 13
 8
 8
 6
 2
 1

 Percent. of Cows
 10
 27
 22
 13
 13
 10
 3
 2

Table 3 gives the average percentage of fat by lactation periods. This average is found by dividing the total fat by the total milk produced. There is little variation shown during the first five lactation periods, however, with advancing years a slight but steady decline is noticed. This decrease from year to year is very small when compared with the variation of individual cows.

Table 3

Effect of Age on Fat Content of Milk

No. of Cows	43	32	22	17
Periods	5	6	7	8
Lactation Period Number	Average Percent Fat	Average Percent Fat	Average Percent Fat	Average Percent Fat
1	4.90	4.89	4.93	4.93
2	5.04	5.04	5.04	5.12
3	4.95	4.98	5.00	5.08
4	4.89	4.89	4.92	4.97
5	4.92	4.93	4.98	5.01
6		4.71	4.72	4.75
7			4.65	4.71
8				4.79
9				
10				
11				
12				

Table 3, Continued

Effect of Age on Fat Content of Milk

No. of Cows	11	8	6	2
Periods	9	10	11	12
Lactation Period Number	Average Percent Fat	Average Percent Fat	Average Percent Fat	Average
1	4.94	4.95	4.98	4.73
2	5.16	5.07	5.07	4.95
3	5.17	5.03	5.02	5.11
4	5.03	5.03	5.11	5.18
5	5.01	5.01	5.04	4.94
6	4.72	4.69	4.80	4.80
7	4.70	4.66	4.83	4.82
8	4.82	4.71	4.75	4.61
9	4.79	4.74	4.76	4.56
10		4.59	4.76	4.70
11			4.75	4.59
12				4.39

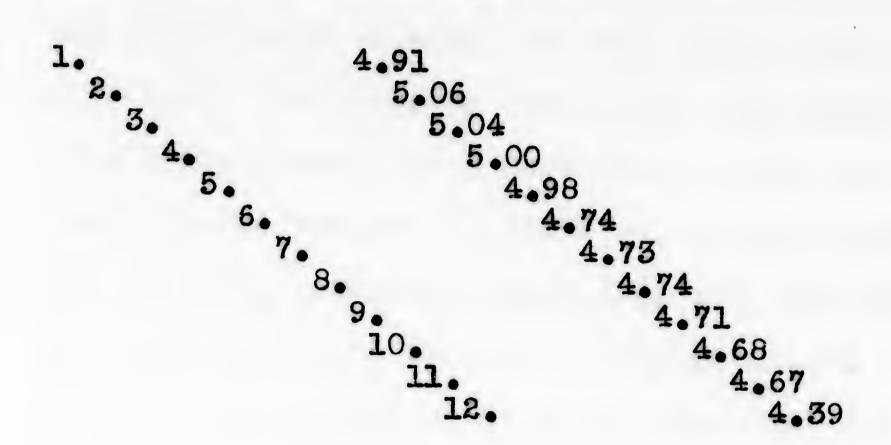
### Table 3, Continued

### Effect of Age on Fat Content of Milk

### Summary

### Lactation Period Number

### Percent Fat



The summary for Table 3 shows the average percentage of fat for each of the twelve lactation periods. These averages were found by dividing the sum of the fat percentages in each lactation period by the number of percentages.

Can Any Variation in The Milk Yield be Traced to Age?

It will be seen in Table 4 that the highest yield of milk is in the sixth milking period, showing that the average cow does not reach her highest production until between seven and eight years of age. In many cases dairy cows make their best records even later than this.

A striking example of a persistent milker is found in the record of Sophia 2d, a grade Guernsey cow, in the present College herd, who just made her best record at the age of twelve years.

It should be borne in mind that the figures given are averages from which the different cows will vary widely, yet the data indicate the average along which the majority of cows will follow.

On the average then, a cow may be expected to yield her richest milk during the second milking period with but a small variation up to the sixth period when a slight decrease takes place with advancing age. On the other hand, the milk and fat production increases through the

first six milking periods and then decreases slowly with advancing age.

Table 4

Effect of Age on Milk Production

No. of Cows	53	41	27
Number of Yearly Periods	5	6	7
Yearly Period	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Milk
1	4298	4429	4397
2	5142	5269	5169
3	5321	5334	5412
4	5544	5660	5670
5	5377	5781	5868
6		5505	6 <b>34</b> 8
7			5327
8			
9			
10			

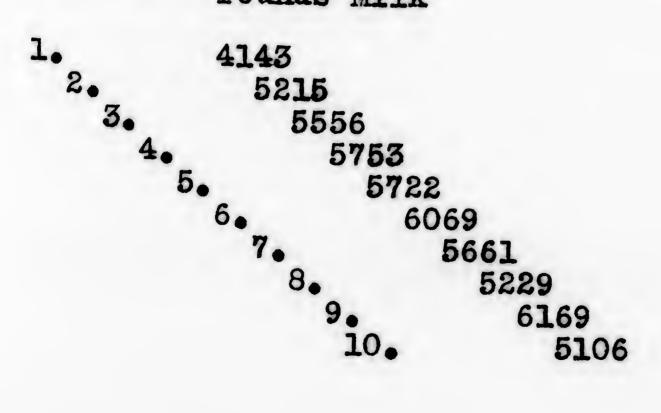
Table 4, Continued

### Effect of Age on Milk Production

No. of Cows	23	12	8
Yearly Periods	8	9	10
Yearly Period Number	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Milk
1	4417	3754	3564
2	5288	5188	5233
3	5561	5889	5820
4	5634	5944	6064
5	5771	5607	5929
6	6232	6072	6188
7	5637	5764	5912
8	5216	5292	5181
9		6016	6323
10			5106

### Summary

Milking Period Number Pounds Milk



What Percentage of Her Highest Production is Given By a Heifer With Her First Calf?

In order to make the records comparable the cows were given credit for full twelve month periods. The records\* of forty cows which had milked from four to eleven years, with a total of 260 milking periods, were tabulated. The results show that on the average, a heifer produced 76 per cent of her highest production with her first calf and 83 per cent with her second calf.

In the following table the highest yield of milk is expressed by 100 and the yield for other periods expressed in percents.

Comparison of Milk Production in Per Cent\*\*

No.	of	Milking	Period	No.	of	Cows	Milk	Yield	in	Per	Cent
	1				53			(	88		
	2				53			8	36		
	3				53			9	92		
	4				53			ç	5		
	5				53			ç	5		
	6				41			10	00		
	7				27			9	3		
* Po	8	ds on Pa			23			8	6		

Does Dropping a Calf Young Have

Any Effect on the Later Production

of a Dairy Cow?

at which a cow in the College herd freshens, the ages of 175 grade Guernsey cows, at their first calving, have been tabulated in the following table by six month periods. It will be noted that 73 per cent of the cows freshened between the ages of two and three years, the larger part of these freshening between the ages of 24 to 30 months. The average age, at which these cows (175) freshened, was found to be 29 months.

Age at First Calving

Age in Months	No. of Cows	Per Cent of Cows
18 to 24	21	12
24 to 30	75	43
30 to 36	52	30
36 to 42	27	15
Total	175	100

The following table, while dealing with only a small number of cows seems to indicate that

the age of calving does affect the milk production, for those calving between the ages of 30
and 36 months reached their highest production
sooner than those calving earlier or later.

\*Effect of Age at Calving on Milk Production

Age of : Calving : Lactation Periods									:Total			
in	Mo:	nths:	T	2	3	4	5	6	1	8	9	:Cows
18	to	24	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	5
24	to	30	0	2	1	5	3	2	1	1	2	17
30	to	36	2	4	4	2	1	0	0	1	0	14
36	to	42	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	4

<sup>\*</sup>Records of 40 cows with five or more lactation periods.

Even though late calving seems to induce a large milk production sooner than an early calving, yet on the average little difference is noted in the yield of fat. It will be seen, however, that there is a slight advantage in favor of late calving up to 36 months.

These figures show the number of cows which produced their highest yield of milk under the corresponding lactation periods.

### Effect of Age at Calving on Fat Production

Age at Calving in Months	Average Production of Fat
18 to 24	261
24 to 30	268
30 to 36	278
36 to 40	252

#### Descendants From Original Stock

One of the most interesting families in the College herd is the one descended from Handsome\*, a pure bred Jersey cow, and Warwickshire. Some of the most persistent milkers resulted from this cross, but the average production decreased as the number of generations increased. Some of the cows in the fourth generation still carry some of the characteristic appearances of their Jersey ancestor.

The following figures show the average fat production for each generation from the various sires.

Average Fat Production by Generations

Sire	Generation		s. No. or
	a data ta a ta a ta a ta a ta a ta a ta	Fat	Daughters
Warwickshire	First	249	1
Cora's Deputy	Second	264	3
Selectrina's College Boy	Third	247	8
Lucretia's Glen- wood Boy of Haddon	Fourth	232	1
Success of Avon	Fourth	217	1
Glenwood of Mapleto Purchased in 1892	n Fourth	222	7

\*\* In present herd.

\*\* The meaning of the figures under each name is as follows:

The first figure denotes the number of lactation periods. The second figure is the average number of pounds of fat. The last figure refers to the respective sires listed below.

1. Warwickshire.

2. Cora's Deputy.
3. Selectrina's College Boy.

4. Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon.

5. Success of Avon.

6. Glenwood of Mapleton.

Lillian(Clara(Maria(Marie 2d(382(708) (769) (459(765)

(447 (May (Malinda ( (304 (524 (764 (Pauline (Mary (344 (433 (404(510 408 350(432 Perses (Puss (Tops ( (505 (595 (Tabitha(405) (720 Olga-(Ophir (Clio(338 (Chlo Trix (Petty (Lass (Bonny (214 (Eliza(Elain(300(409(497 Genevieve (Laurie (Licia (Lena---- (383 (550 (277 (587 (539 (Laurel (310 (504 467 (777 424 (566 (218 (Lucretia(Lulu (Catherine ( (345(426(544 (523(655 (Cibola(308

Those cows underlined are still in the herd at Jan. 1, 1916.

\* Cows with their records are arranged alphabetically on page 20.

#### Descendants From Original Stock\*

(Marie (Mercy
(Nellie (Helen (Hattie
(Good (412)
(Beatrice (Dixie (Good (431)
(511) (593)

(413(724 341 (638 (Lassic (440 (Kit(Katrina(376 (Lucy (Grace ( (321 (Letha) Gretchen (Jewel(Ruby (515 Juanita (Cora (Garnix(Goldie(381) (546(713 ----(Greta Garnet---Sophia(244 (Grace 2d Mayflower (Sue-(436 Sybil ( (496 (494 252 (580 Samantha (403 435 477 (489 (530 (June Bug

Those cows underlined are still in the herd at Jan. 1, 1916.

<sup>\*</sup> Cows with their records are arranged alphabetically on page 21.

Name	Years	Ave.Lb	Sire		No. 0: <b>Cear</b> s	Ave.Lbs. of Fat	No. of Sire*
Bonny	7 1	100	4	Tabitha	a 2	184	6
Cathe ine	er-9	248	2	Tops	1	119	4
Chlo	4	229	4	277	1	98	6
Cibol	La 2	213	4	300	2	266	5
Clio	3	207	6	310	4	163	5
Eliza	2	163	4 No	<b>33</b> 8	2	208	4
Gene- vie <b>ve</b>		240	Record	344	2	206	5
Lass	2	123	3	345	2	270	5
Laure	14	227	6	350	3	250	5
Lauri	e 6	282	1	383	1	198	7
Lena	1	90	4	404	5	240	7
Licia	2	155	3	405	6	284	7
lu <b>cr</b> et	<del>-8</del>	277	4	408	1	232	7
ulu	1	160	6	409	2	242	7
alind	.a5	271	4	424	5	185	7
ary	8	230	4	426	2	242	7
ay	2	226	4	433	1	194	7
lga	1	131	4	447	1	213	7
phir	2	256	5	504	1	81	7
aul-	2	162	3	523	3	<b>35</b> 8	8
erses	9	269	1	524	4	225	7
etty	2	203	4	595	1	187	7
138	2	182	4	655	1	139	9

<sup>\*</sup>See foot note on page 22.

Records of Descendants From Mayflower

Name	No.of Years	Ave.Li of Fat	Sire		No. of Years	Ave.Lbs. of Fat	No.or
Fawn	1	98	3	Ruby	1	115	4
Garnet	4	229	4	Samanth	na 9	241	4
Garnix	2	140	6	Sophia	3	252	4
Goldie	2	139	4	Sue	13	243	3
Grac e	1	100	3	Sybil	8	283	4
Grace 2	2d3	246	6	341	8	264	4
Greta	3	118	6	376	3	331	5
Gretche	n1	107	4	381	2	277	5
Jewel	3	232	3	413	6	236	7
June Bu	g2	163		435	1	96	7
Juanita	1	94	No Record	440	2	109	7
Katrina	4	233	4	515	1	223	7
Kit	9	259	4	546	3	240	7
Lassie :	11	270	6	580	1	372	10
Letha	8	256	1	6 <b>38</b>	1	156	7
Lucy	2	196		713	3	251	9
Mayflow-	-8	264	No Record				

<sup>\*</sup> See foot note on page 22.

Records of Descendants From Frances

Name	No.of Years	Ave. Lbs of Fat	No.oi	Name	No.of Years	Ave.Lbs. of Fat	No.of Sire*
Beatr-	6	231	1	Nellie	6	236	1
Dixie	13	301	No No	306	5	264	4
Frances	8 8	222	Record	348	3	237	5
Hattie	1	153	4	412	6	212	7
Helen	1	156	3	431	2	177	7
Marie	2	196	3	511	4	178	7
Mercy	1	104	4	593	1	121	No Record

## Records of Descendants From Lillian

Name	No.or Years	Ave.Lbs of Fat	No.of Sire*	Name	No.of Years	Ave.Lbs. of Fat	No.of Sire*
Clara	3	175	3 No	382	7	249	4
Lillia	n 8	295	Record	459	5	234	7
Maria	5	310	4	512	3	266	7
Marie	2d <b>6</b>	300	6				

<sup>\*</sup> These figures refer to the respective sires listed below.

- 1. Faucette's Wonder 6. Success of Avon
- 2. Warwickshire 7. Glenwood of Mapleton
- 3. Cora's Deputy
  8. Glenwood of Mainstay
  6th
- 4. Selectrina's College Boy 9. King of Barrington
- 5. Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon
  - 10. Malcolm of Maplehurst

List of Cows in Herd in 1891

Name		Breed	Name	Breed	1
Bianca	Grade	Short-Hor	n Mayflower	Grade	Guernsey
Belle of Forest	the Gue:	msey	Mignonette	Grade	•
Buttercup	Grade	Jersey	Natalie	Unkno	WIL
Carmena	Jers	ю	Osmond	Unkno	wn
Christine	Unknow	m	Prima Donn	a Grade	Short-Horn
Cowslip	Unknow	m	Primrose	Grad e	Guernsey
Daffodil	Grade	Guernsey	Ramona	Grade	•
Dahlia	Grade	Ayrshire	Rosalie	Unkno	
Daisy	Grad.e	Jersey	Silvia	Unknow	wn
Dorothy	Unknow	n	Sowers	Unkno	wn
Dulce 3d	Guernse	эу	Veronica	Grade	Short-Horn
Evangeline	Unknown	1	Floret 6th	Guerns	
Floret M	Guernse	J	Frances*		Guernsey
Genevieve*	Grade G	uernsey	Gertrade	Grade	Jersey
ypsy Girl	Unknown		Hyacinth		Jersey
rene	Unknown		Jenet		Short-Horn
osephine	Grade S	hort-Horn	Lavendar	Unknow	
illian*		uemsey		Unknow	
ucky A	Unknown		Marigold		Jersey
arguerite	Grade Si	hort-Horn	Handsome**		Jersey

<sup>\*</sup> These cows have descendants in the present herd.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Purchased in 1892.

Cows in Present Herd From Original Stock

Dam	Offspring	Dam	Offspring
	512		524
	769		764
Lillian	459		405
	765	Genevieve	595
			523
			655
			777
	457		
	Sophia 2d	Managa	412
	337	Frances	511
andsome	581		
	525		546
	615	Mayflower	713
	579		413
	751		6 <b>3</b> 8

List of Grade Guernsey Cows in Herd on January 1, 1916

337	655	
Sophia 2d	674	
405	615	
412	624	
413	760	
457	764	
459	772	
512	785	
523	795	
524	713	
525	745	
546	751	
579	769	
581		
<b>595</b>		
638		

## Influence of Pure Bred Guernsey Sires on Grade Guernsey Cows

Since the year 1890, The Pennsylvania

State College has maintained a herd of grade Guernseys.

This herd was established for the important study of
the effects of pure bred sires on grade cows such as
are found on the average dairy farm in Pennsylvania.

From the beginning of the experiment daily milk,
butterfat, and feed records have been kept for each cow
and from these records the tables given below have been
compiled.

Probably the most important factor upon which the success of dairying depends is the ability of the dairy cow to yield milk and butterfat economically. This ability is inherited and transmitted both by sire and dam to the offspring. On the fact the established system of grading up a dairy herd is based. In order then to determine whether or not this inherited characteristic is strong enough to produce milk profitably it is necessary to weigh and sample the milk from the individual cows. The amount of butterfat resulting from the weights and tests of milk from each cow is used as a basis for locating the "boarders" in the herd in the process of selection.

Providing that the ordinary breeder finds
that some of his cows are not producing milk at a
profit, he can at once dispose of them or by the use
of pure bred sires soon raise the average yearly production of the herd. From a study of the records of
The Pennsylvania State College herd it is readily seen
that the latter system is possible.

Many factors have entered into the experiment since its beginning and some methods have been followed, for experimental purposes only, which would not have been tolerated by a private breeder, thus materially lowering the yearly production of the herd. For instance, it has been the duty at times, for the Dairy Husbandry Department, in collecting data on feeds and systems of feeding, to feed rations which were known to be deficient in some of the essential nutrients for milk production. Also, no selection has been practiced, every heifer calf being raised and kept in the herd regardless of its conformation and producing ability. A close study of the records which extend over a period of twenty-five years, indicates that the experiment has been successful even though the increase in yearly production has not been as high as it might have been had these important factors not entered into the original experiment.

The success of a grading up system depends largely upon selection and upon the choice of the herd sire. As stated above, selection is based upon individual records: the choice of a sire, upon pedigree, prepotency and conformation.

The sires used in the College herd from 1881 to 1913 and the number of their daughters completing one or more years work are as follows:

Faucette's Wonder, No. 2324, dropped January 10, 1889. Bred by Langhorne Wister of Duncannor, Pa. Ten Daughters. Sold to C. M. Muffley of Howard, Pa., in 1892.

Warwickshire, No. 2275, dropped November 11, 1888. Bred by Francis Shaw of Wayland, Mass. Seven Daughters. Sold to Mr. Beck of Nittany, Penna., in 1894.

Cora's Deputy, No. 3340, dropped March 5, 1893. Bred by Francis Shaw of Wayland, Mass. Twenty-nine Daughters. Sold in 1896.

Selectrina's College Boy, No. 4437, dropped January 5, 1896. Bred by H. McK. Twombly of Madison, N. J. Thirty-eight Daughters. Sold in 1906 on account of tuberculosis.

Success of Aven, No. 2900, dropped October 26, 1891. Bred by Samuel Kent, Fifteen Daughters. Sold in 1903.

Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon,
No. 9264, dropped April 29, 1902. Bred by E. T.
Gill of Hadenfield, N. J. Thirteen Daughters. Solld
in 1906, on account of tuberoulosis.

Glenwood of Mapleton, No. 9170, dropped August 4, 1903. Bred by J. B. Tallman of Fayette-ville, N. Y. Twenty-nine Daughters. Sold for beef in 1913.

production of the dams and their daughters from the several herd sires. Only the first year's milk and butterfat record is given in each case, since a study of the records show that the two-year old record is a safe basis upon which to judge the future production of an animal. In studying the records of eighty-one cows which are included in these tables, it was found that had these cows been culled upon the basis of their two-year-old records in only two cases would good cows have been sacrificed. In this connection the average variation in production between a two-year-old end a mature cow

should be borne in mind. In the College herd the average grade Guernsey produced 76 per cent of her highest production\*, as a two-year-old, 83 per cent as a three-year-old, and 86 per cent at the age of four years.

To the practical breeder the records of
The Pennsylvania State College herd make an interesting study, since they show the marked difference in
the influence exerted by the several sires on the
herd yields. The records are not phenomenal, yet
they show a steady increase in production which
would have been more pronounced had selection been
practiced. In only one instance is the average record of the dams much greater than that of the
daughters. In this case the sire, Cora's Deputy,
from Imp. Countess Cora, failed to transmit the
qualities which made the Cora family famous on the
Island of Guernsey; although in several instances
his daughters have been by far the best producers in
the College herd.

<sup>\*</sup> See Appendix.

Records of the Daughters of Faucette's Wonder

Daughters	Dame	Lbs. Milk Lbs. Ret	cond Yes	3
Balsam	Heliotrope	3261.0 171.3	TINE	K Lbs.Fa
Beatrice	Frances	6221.3 297.9	5753.0	247.3
Iona	Primrose	5202.0 257.7	5838.5	
Letha	Mayflower	5081.1 243.5	5964.0	291.7
Nellie	Frances	6306.0 293.9	4987.0	242.7
Perses	Genevieve	2990.0 184.9	5689.1	329.8
itar	Marigold	4507.4 215.2	4472.0	214.0
lusan	Marguerite	3794.9 170.1		×T4.0
ine rva	Mignonette	4557.0 266.4		
va	Bianca	4882.0 240.6		
eauty	Genet	3930.0 191.1	5385.0	252.2
aurie	Genevieve	7035.6 321.8	7193.0	322.4

rances		Lbs Pat		LAC TILL
	4589.0	210.6	Lbs.Milk 4698.0	227.6
cimrose	5006.5	259.9		
vflower	5669.0			307.5
ances	5465.0			246.6
nevieve	4441.8	-		257,4
nevieve	5287.6			216.4
	yflower ances nevieve	yflower 5669.0 ances 5465.0 nevieve 4441.8	yflower       5669.0       260.8         ances       5465.0       258.1         nevieve       4441.8       255.6	yflower       5669.0       259.9       6372.0         ances       5465.0       258.1       5055.0         nevieve       4441.8       255.6       3824.8

Records of the Daughters of Faucette's Wonder

Donaht		Pitth	Year	Sixth	Year
Daughters	Dame	Lbs Milk	Lbs .Fat		k Lbs.Fa
Beatrice	Frances	5785.0	272.5		
Iona	Primrose	4299.0	218.2		
Letha	Mayflower	5461.0	263.8	5246.0	257.8
Nellie	Frances	4552.0	245.3	2856.4	151.8
Perses	Genevieve	3773.0	206.1	4936.0	267.1
Laurie	Genevieve	6837.5	326.4	5741.2	284.1
Daughters	Dams	Seventh	Year	Eight	Year
	Doub	Lbs.Milk	ros rat L	bs.Milk	Lbs.Fat
Letha	Mayflower	4341.0	211.1	5036.0	261.4
erses	Genevieve	4803.0	264.1	6353.8	350.2
) on other and		Ninth Ye	er		
aughters	Dame I	bs Milk L	bs. Fat L	os Milk	Lbs.Fat
etha	May flower		205.6		
erses	Genevieve	6104.3	348.2		

Records of the Daughters of Warwickshire

Daughters	Dams	The second secon	TE Trans	Second Lbs Mar	Year K Lbs Fat
Lilly	Lillian	3158.6	180.6		E BOUATE.
Lucy	Chub	5400.3	276.9		
Purdie	Handsome	4074.8	219.6	5804.8	298.2
Sapphold	Dahlia	5773.4	258.3	4869.8	223.0
Catherine	Genevieve	6054.8	269.5	5313.8	249.3
Louise	Lilac	3460.8	180.3		
Betsy	Dinah	5977.6	296.8		
aughters	Dams	Third Y	ear.	Fourt1	h Year
	DOUB	TIDS - MITK	Lbs Fat 1	bs.Milk	bs.Fat
urdie Ha	ndsome	4898.3		181.7	229.4
apphold Da	hlia	5451.6	232.7 4	719.3	208.7

	lloma	Third			th Year
Daughters	Dams	LDS MILK	Lbs.Fat	Tpa Milk	Lbs.Fat
Purdie	Handsome	4898.3	247.4	4181.7	229.4
Sapphold	Dahlia	5451.6	232.7	4719.3	208.7
Catherine	Genevieve	5758.8	253.3	3977.4	188.3

Daughters	Dome	Fifth ?	Year	Sixti	1 Year
- diffied B	Dams	Tpa Milk	Lbs. Fat	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fat
Sapphold	Dahlia	5157.9	220.2		
Catherine	Genevieve	5982.7	275.5	6547.2	334.9

Daughters	Dams	Seventh Lbs. Milk	Year Lbs. Fat	Eig Lbs Milk	ht Year Lbs.Fat
Catherine	Genevieve			3652.1	

Records of the Daughters of Cora's Deputy

Daughters	Dame	Liret Year Libe Milkubs F	Secon	d Year
Alto	Prima Donna			TTKTB8 • F81
Buttercup	Heliotrope	3281.1 158.3		
Clara	Lillian	4211.2 206.8		3 206.0
Cowslip 2	Daffodil	3080.9 139.8		
Dixie	Beatrice	4944.2 261.1		
Fawn	Sue	3500.8 189.5		240 <b>4</b>
Gift	Mabel	4306.8 227.0		9774
Grace	Lucy	4491.7 218.2		213.4
Helen	Nellie	4409.7 211.1		× TO • P
Heliotrope:	2 Heliotrope	4419.8 216.3	4040.0	900 W
Iona 2d	Iona	3917.2 198.3	3886.9	208.7
Jess	Purdie	4407.2 199.9	5831.8	214.7
Jew <b>el</b>	Letha	4535.7 220.7	3462.4	279.2
June Bug	Mayflower	4342.7 208.0	0402.4	171.0
ass	Laurie	2264.0 118.6	<b>7000 0</b>	7.00
icia	Laurie	3877.3 182.6	3000.0	160.2
ouise 2d	Louise	3161.4 155.3	3935.0	200.2
ora	Dora	3633.1 190.3	4777 0	
ley 2d	Letha	4 m m m		231.3
abel 2d	Mabel	4 M = 0	4530.9	241.1
	Nellie	47.07 0 0 0 0		158.1
	Perses	4123.2 207.8 3375.8 188.7	3632.5	186.4

-35-

Records of the Daughters of Cora's Deputy (Cont.)

Daughters	Dams	Lbs. Mil	K Lbs. F	Se Lbs.N	cond Year
Puss	Perses				ilk Lbs. Rat
		4468.7	210.4	4	
Ramona 2d	Ramona	2646.3	117.0	4132.	7 173.6
Saffy	Sapphold	3533.0	146.9		
Sis	Purdie	3283.6	156.4	4255.2	2 193.0
Sue	Mayflower	6279.8	294.2	3770.8	
Tease	Purdie	5905.9	248.9	6205.7	
Violet	Primrose	5306.7	240.5	3992.0	
Downald		Third	Year	ROTT	rth Year
Daughters	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Tpa Fa.	Lbs Mi	rth Year Lk Lbs. Fat
Cowslip 2d	Daffodil	5686.0	265.9	5715.2	
Dixie	Beatrice	6904.4	377.1	6788.2	377.5
Gift	Mabel	3997.4	209.5	4646.2	237.6
Frace	Lucy	5387.5	281.4	-0 <b>-0 6</b> %	20100
less	Purdie	6577.9	318.9	6197.6	206 0
ewel	Letha	5617.6	270.2	070190	286.8
ora	Dora	4466.2	237.2		
ucy 2d	Letha	3010.0	164.0	4597.4	050 5
arie	Nellie	3602.7	192.9	±037,4	250.5
amona 2d	Ramona	5811.4	261.4	6470 -	
ls				6418.5	274.8
	Purdie	4998.3	245.0	4900.8	251.7
10	Mayflower	5925.8	312.1	5283.7	277.7
88 0	Purdie	6731.9	306.0	7103.1	317.9

Records of the Daughters of Cora's Deputy (Cont.)

Daughter	s Dams	Tps Mil	Lbs. Re	S. The Us	xth Year
Cowslip	2d Daffodi:				LK Lbs. Fa
Dixie	Beatrice				
Jess		0.200.0		6159.7	316.3
	Purdie	4883.6	200.5	7304.5	306.8
Ramona 2d	Ramona	6706.3	306.6	6161.7	282.4
Sis	Purdie	6074.9	309.4	6713.0	
Sue	Mayflowe:	r 5064.7	262.3	5942.5	00001
Tease	Purdie	4610.6	7		315.6
			202.9	6084.1	270.8
Daughters	Dams 1	Sevent	h Year	Dite	ht Year
		Ina • MITTK	Lbs. Fat	The Will	Lbs Pat
Dixie	Beatrice	5589.4	297.0	3774.2	220.5
Jess	Purdie	6421.9	266.4	6875.5	297.5
Ramona 2d	Ramona	3965.6	165.8	5509.0	209.9
Sis	Purdie	5936.0	296.5	6672.1	292.4
Sue	Mayflower	5347.3	268.5	5014.8	219.5
Tease	Purdi e	4323.0	157.4		~1000
aughters		Ninth Y	ear	Monda	
engine ara	Dams Lb	a. Milk L		Lbs.Milk	Year
ixie	-	7788.7	472.8	3574.7	199.3
688	Purdie	7458.8	315.0	4915.5	
amona 2d	Ramona	1805.1			165.7
is	D			5337.2	217.5
16			268.5	5518.0	264.6
	Mayflower 4	878.6	222.6	4752.3	228.5
025 B	Purdie				

## Records of the Daughters of Cora's Deputy (Cont.)

Daughters	Dams	Lbs. Milk	h Year	TWOLIT	1 Year
				Lbs Milk	181 Edi
Dixie	Beatrice	6007.4	222.2		
Ramona 2d	Ramona	4598.4	196.4		
Sis	Purdie	3801.5	192.1	4928.5	223.0
Sue	Mayflower				

Records of the Daughters of Selectrina's College Boy

Daughters	Dame	Lbs Mirs		t Lbs No	cond Year Lk Lbs. Fat
306	Dixie	5868.5	271.5	5821.9	262.6
337	Sis	5659.3	277.6	5660.9	345.7
<b>33</b> 8	Clio	4688.6	248.2		02001
346	Violia	5810.2	205.5	5654.2	303.5
372	Sis	6588.0	287.5	5152.5	233.3
382	Marie	5027.2	261.5	4147.7	212.3
341	Lassie	6079.1	332.4	6889.5	367.3
Ceres	Letha	4261.0	205.8		00.40
Chlo	Clio	4983.4	230.8	5279.5	289.2
Cibola	Catherine	6290.0	293.6		200 62
Eliza	Licia	3796.0	209.2		
Ploss	Beatrice	3764.0	194.4		
arne t	Sue	3739.6	219.2	4009.4	230.0
oldie	Garnix	3222.0	188.7		20000
et	Jess	4883.0	249.4	5935.0	299.6
ezebel	Jet	4980.1	245.6	5186.0	243.0
ate	Letha	3395.0	171.3		~ 10 60
atrina	Kit	4419.8	224.3	5419.0	265.8
it	Grace	5350.8	290.5	5262.0	281.3
ena	Letha	4617.9		5586.1	272.1
ou	Letha	2845.0	161.1		~ ! ~ • *
lcretia	Catherine	3949.2		5394.3	287.1

Records of the Daughters of Selectrina's College Boy (Cont.)

Daughters	Dams	Lbs. Mil		Sec	ond Year
			ST BULL T	F TDS WI	Lk Lbs. Fa
Malinda	May	6384.4	331.4	6044.0	320.5
Maria	Clara	5295.0	250.7	5753.0	284.1
Mary	Pauline	4041.0	218.4	5695.0	311.8
Niobe	Sis	3906.0	182.9	5862.0	282.1
01ga	Perses	3279.0	186.8		
Petty	Perses	4612.0	247.6		
Rachel	Ramona 3	1 5255.3	239.2	5757.0	276.8
Rose	Gift	4530.0	242.1	5131.0	289.8
Ruth	Lucy 2d	5878.3	262.4	6118.0	271.5
Tops	Puss	<b>5554.</b> 0	289.5	5998.5	315.8
Tina	Tease	6443.0	260.4	7161.8	292.5
Samantha	Sue	6233.1	305.7	4958.0	243.5
Sophia	Sue	4881.0	273.3	4686.0	225.0
Sophia 2d	Sis	7066.7	333.8	6925.4	354.1
Sybil	Sue	6568.2	324.2	5490.0	274.8
ess.	Tease	4615.0	217.7	5736.0	287.8
022-1-4		Third 3	ear	Fourth	Year
aughters	Dams	Lbs Milk	Lbs.Fat		Lbs. Pat
806	Dixie	5978.0	284.7	4213.8	192.7
37	Sis	6331.9	333.4	8269.3	429.2
46	Violia	5552.2	273.4		•••
82	Marie	5429.7	278.4	2612.0	134.8

Records of the Daughters of Selectrina's College Boy (Cont.)

Daughters	Dams	This Me	The same of the sa	Pourth	Year k Lbs Fat
				e ThatMIT	K TOS LEL
341	Lassie	5001.7	241.3	5976.6	315.6
Chlo	Clio	3113.2	188.5	5434.4	259.8
Garnet	Sue	4835.9	278.6		
Jezebel	Jet	5242.0	255.3	6072.0	277.2
Katrina	Kit	6479.5	321.9		
Kit	Grace	7315.0	413.5	5202.0	296.5
Lena	Letha	5513.9	274.9	5874.2	294.7
Lucretia	Catherine	5654.4	295.8	4778.0	245.3
Malinda	May	5942.0	297.5	5127.6	274.2
Maria	Clara	6846.0	331.1	7237.0	336.7
Mary	Pauline	4916.5	273.9	4563.0	247.6
Niobe	Sis	5663.4	263.5	5034.7	227.9
Rachel	Ramona 3d	4830.0	217.1	5601.1	318.4
Rose	Gift	5344.0	306.2	5454.0	310.2
Ruth	Lucy 2d	5965.0	253.5		
Pops	Puss	6822.1	364.5	5950.0	304.8
Samantha	Sue	6341.8	288.8	6069.3	286.4
Sophia 2d	Sis	7795.0	367.2	6916.5	373.2
Sybil	Sue	6145.0	305.7	6177.2	299.0
.es <b>s</b>	Tease	Sold and	l bought	back	

Records of the Daughters of Selectrina's College Boy (Cont.)

Daughters	Dams	Lbs.Mil	Year Lbs. Fat	Sixth	Year
382	Marie	6394.4			
		0094•4	<b>356.8</b>	6899.8	309.6
341	Lassie	3507.1	196.3	6082.6	309.0
Kit	Grace	5065.0	250.0	5331.4	254.4
Lena	Letha	7991.4	374.9		
Lucretia	Catheri	ne5977.3	289.3	5924.0	277.4
Maria	Clara	7336.0	318.8		
Mary	Pauline	5538.0	269.8	5928.0	297.5
Rose	Gift	5277.0	268.7	5648.0	296.1
Tops	Puss	6371.0	302.7	6400.0	309.1
Samantha	Sue	5631.8	283.3	5638.3	279.0
Sophia 2d	Sis	6550.1	320.6	6915.6	306.7
Sybil	Sue	5825.0	313.7	4914.0	227.8
Tess	Tease	5038.0	232.4	6521.0	332.0
D		Seventh	Year	Eight Ye	ar
Daughters	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs. Fat	bs.Milk	Lbs. Fat
341	Lassie	4160.7	220.9		
Kit	Grace	5404.4	287.9	5024.3	254.5
Lucretia	Catherin	e4902 <sub>•</sub> 2	242.0	7392.4	355.9
Mary	Pauline	3517.0	186.5	4657.0	248.9
Tops	Puss	6623.0	333.1	7333.0	356.2
Sophia 2d	Sis	7076.7	312.0		
Sybil	Sue	5900.6	265.4		
2688	Tease	6639.0	291.2	5839.0	253.0

Records of the Daughters of Selectrina's College Boy (Cont.)

Daughters		Ninth	cear	Tenth	Year
	Dama	Tps.Milk	Lbs. Pat	Lbs. Milk	Lbs. Fat
Tops	Puss	7132.0	342.4	7237.0	333.0
Tess	Tease	7653.7	339.3	7112.0	335.0

Daughters	Dame	Lbs. Mil	K Lbs. Fa	Second t Lbs. Mil	Year k Lbs. Fat
Clio	Olga	4777.0	,	4725.0	244.3
Countess	Heliotrop	e 3586.0	180.3	4829.0	252.7
Garnix	Garnet	4120.0	238.7		
Grace	Garnet	5044.0	258.2		
Jolly	Jet	4579.0	251.6	4549.5	237.5
Lassie	Kit	4913.2	284.2	4792.0	288.5
Laurel	Laurie	5158.1	325.8	4398.6	249.3
Maria	Clara	6165.0	348.6		
May	Mary	4625.0	271.3		
Ophir	Olga	5092.0	237.8		
Ramola	Ramona 3d	4512.0	226.1		
Sally	Sweetness	4466.0	201.7		
Sister	Sweetness	4332.0	229.6		
Tab i tha	Tops	4565.0	252.6		
Viola	Violet 2d	5196.0	275.1	4949.0	249.1
Daughters	Dame	Third Y	ear	Fourt.	1 Year
			Lbs . Fat	Lbs Milk	Lbs. Fat
Countess	Heliotrope	4276.0	210.6		
Lassie	Kit	5903.0	313.6	5631.0	331.6
Laurel	Laurie	3831.7	224.5		
Daughters	Dams I	Pitth bs.Milk	Year Lha Bot	Sixth Y	ear
Lassie				Lbs.Milk 5028.9	238.9

## Records of the Daughters of Success of Avon (Cont.)

Daughters	Dame	Lbs. Milk	th Year	Eight Lbs. Milk	Year Lbs. Fat
Lassie	Kit	6380.7	329.2	2376.3	127.7
Daughters	Dams		Cear Lbs. Fat	Tenti Lbs. Milk	
Lassie	Kit	6081.5	330.5	2706.9	154.6
Daughters	Dams	Eleventh Lbs. Wilk		Twelith Lbs_Milk	The state of the s
Lassie	Kit	4486.9	241.4		

Records of the Daughters of Glenwood Boy of Haddon

Daughters	Dame	Lbs. Mi.	The second secon	Second t Lbs. Milk	
300	Lena	5681.1	283.9	5310.0	263.1
307	Ruth	4566.5	232.8	6096.8	316.3
310	Laurel	4454.8	259.7	3687.0	196.6
344	Mary	5414.7	310.3		
345	Lucretia	5645.8	319.6		
348	Dixie	4691.3	269.5	5848.7	285.9
350	Tops	4544.0	262.5	4201.9	232.1
357	Niobe	5772.1	269.0	4717.4	230.4
362	Ramona 3d	4875.3	219.7	3945.3	180.6
363	Rachel	3686.8	185.3	2995.7	156.8
371	Samantha	5630.0	265.3	4143.4	194.8
376	Katrina	5632.9	262.1	4546.6	213.0
381	Goldie	5410.5	287.8	6029.0	302.4
Daughters	Dams	Third Y Lbs. Milk	ear Lbs Fat	Fourth Lbs. Milk	Year
307	Ruth	5457.2	246.2	3778.2	192.3
310	Laurel	2604.7	143.4		
348	Dixie	3533.7	171.1		
350	Tops	4848.5	274.6		
362	Ramona 3d	7531.0		3022.7	285.4
371	Saman tha	6677.8	351.0		NO0 44
376	Katrina	4669.6	297.9		
aughters	Dame	Lbs Milk	Year	Sixth Year	
562	Ramona 3d		285.4		DESTAL

Records of the Daughters of Glenwood of Mapleton

Daughters	Dama	Lbs. Mil	k Lbs. Fa	Second	Lbs. Fat
344	Mary	5414.7	310.3	A THOSTITTI	r That Tall
345	Lucreti	a 5645.8	319.6		
398	Grace	4150.9	203.2	3087.9	166.9
404	Mary	3445.5	195.0	4509.5	248.7
405	Tabitha	4271.5	220.7	6020.1	303.2
409	300	4490.4	229.5	4986.2	265.2
412	306	4857.5	233.5	5116.8	255.9
413	341	5589.6	280.1	4379.1	246.8
424	310	4970.8	291.6	2911.9	173.3
426	345	6693.3	337.3		TIOOD
431	348	4088.4	204.2	3667.5	209.9
432	350	4235.0	202.1		200 6 9
434	<b>33</b> 8	3932.8	211.2	3782.3	194.5
140	Lassie	3613.9	215.8		TOTOU
144	346	4886.5	284.7	3166.7	206.0
47	Malinda	5794.9	282.4		200
57	Sophia2d	5583.5	304.3	5321.7	298.8
59	Marie	5378.8	267.0	4157.1	190.7
67	310	4462.6	234.0	4569.7	218.9
05	<b>35</b> 0	4795.6	262.8		~ # 0 • 3
11	348	4238.6		5593.4	266.3
12	382		337.7		#00 • Ø

Records of the Daughters of Glenwood of Mapleton (Cont.)

Daughters	Dama	First		Second	Year
201011010	Dame	Tpa Mill	Lbs. Fat	Lbs.Mil	E Lbs. Fat
515	381	4184.4	224.9		
524	Malinda	5613.7	248.8	6222.5	276.4
525	Sophia 26	4685.3	225.4		
546	381	4402.9	246.9		
579	Tess	5075.1	264.3		
581	337	6616.7	367.3		
595	405	3734.2	204.2		
Daughters	D	Third	Year	Four	th Year
Daughtvara	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs. Fat	Lbs.Milk	Lbs. Fat
404	Mary	4002.9	233.2	5595.5	299.0
405	Tabitha	5816.4	307.4	5443.4	271.5
412	306	5759.2	269.9	4609.2	234.8
413	341	3682.0	175.3	6509.7	327.7
424	310	3845.1	188.4	5278.8	268.4
459	Marie	6198.2	276.2		
aughters	Dama	Fifth Ye	ar	Sixth	Year
ANDIT OO T D	Dams	Lbs.Milk J	bs. Fat L	os. Milk L	os. Fat
:05	Tabitha	5734.6	293.1		293.6

The following tables have been compiled from the preceding records. As stated before, only the

first year's milk and butterfat record are given, since it has been found that the two year old record is a fair basis upon which to judge the future production of an animal.

First Year's Fat Record of Faucette's Wonder's

Daughters and Their Dams

Daughter	B Lbs.Mil	kLbs.Fa	t Dams	Lbs Mi	lkLbsJat
Beatrice	6221.3	297.9	Frances*	4374.0	182.5
Iona	5202.0	257.7	Primrose	4382.0	223.9
Laurie	7035.6	321.8	Genevieve	4572.0	236.8
Letha	5081.1	243.8	Mayflower*	4467.0	215.5
Nellie	6306.0	293.9	'Frances*	4374.0	182.5
Perses	2990.0	184.9	'Genevieve	4572.0	236.8
Star	4507.4	215.2	Marigold	4022.0	208.1
Susan	3794.9	171.0	Marguerite*	6688.0	248.7
Eva	4882.0	211.9	Bianca	5790.0	199.8
Beauty	3930.0	194.7	Jenet	5913.0	235.7
Potal	49950.3	2392.8		49154.0	2170.3
verage	4995.0	239.2		4915.4	217.0

# First Year's Fat Record of Faucette's Wonder's Daughters and Their Dams

## Average of Three Years Record

Daughter	s Lbs.Mill	k Lbs.Fa	t Dams	Lbs.Mill	k Lbs.Fat
Beatrice	5521.1	251.9	Frances	4855.6	226.4
Ion <b>a</b>	5349.0	275.3	Primrose	5642.6	308.6
Laurie	6503.2	293.3	Genevieve	4967.0	248.9
Letha	5578.0	265.3	Mayflower	4849.3	223.8
Nellie	5586.0	264.9	Frances	4855.6	226.4
Perses	4373.6	256.8	Genevieve	4967.0	248.9
Total	32910.9	1607.5		30137.1	1483.0
verage	5485.1	267.9		5022.8	247.1

<sup>\*</sup> No fat record for first year. First year's record in College herd used.

Dam of more than one daughter.

First Year's Fat Record of Warwickshire's Daughters and Their Dams

Daughters	Lbs.Mi	lkLbs .Fat	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs. Fat
Lilly	3158.6	180.6	Lillian	5346.0	260.4
Lucy	5400.3	276.9	Chub	3356.0	171.9
Purdie	4074.8	219.6	Handsome	3429.1	181.3
Sapphold	5773.4	258.3	Sallie	4621.0	187.9
Catherine	6054.8	269.5	Genevieve	4572.0	236.8
Louise 1st	t3460.8	180.3	Lilac	5750.4	261.1
Betsy	5977.6	296.8	Dinah	4090.0	213.3
otal 3	3900.4	1682.0		31164.5	1511.7
verage	4842.9	240.3		4452.1	215.9

There are no three year records for the daughters of Warwickshire.

First Year's Fat Record of Cora's Deputy's Daughters
and Their Dams

Daughters	Lbs. Mi	lkLbs	Pat Dams	Lbs.Mil	kLbs Fat
Alto	3224.0	175.0	Prima Donna	5116.0	229.1
Buttercup	3281.1	158.3	Heliotrope	4836.0	291.7
Clara	4211.2	205.3	Lillian	5346.0	260.4
Cowslip 2d	3080.9	139.2	Daffodil	4549.0	208.8
Dixie	4944.2	261.1	Beatrice	6221.3	297.9
Fawn	3500.8	189.5	Sue	6279.8	294.2
Gift	4306.8	227.0	Mabel	4678.0	299.6
Grace	4491.7	218.2	Lucy	5400.3	276.9
Helen	4409.7	211.1	Nellie	6306.0	293.9
Heliotrope	2d4419.8	216.3	Heliotrope	4836.0	291.1
Iona 2d	3917.2	198.3	Iona	5202.0	257.7
Jes <b>s</b>	4407.2	199.9	Purdie	4074.8	219.6
Jewel	4585.7	220.7	Letha	5081.1	243.8
June Bug	4342.7	208.0	Mayflower	4467.0	215.5
Lass	2264.0	119.1	Laurie	7036.0	321.8
Licia	3877.3	182.6	Laurie	7036.0	321.8
Louise 2d	3161.4	155.3	Louise	3460.8	180.3
iora	3633.1	190.3	Dora	3012.1	189.8
ucy 2d	4555.7	228.3	Letha	5081.1	243.8
abel 2d	4356.9	205.5	Mabel	4591.0	299.6
arie	4123.2	207.8	Nellie	6306.0	293.9

First Year's Fat Record of Cora's Deputy's Daughters and Their Dams (Cont.)

Daughters	Lbs.Mill	Lbs.Fat	Dama	Lbs.Mi	lkLbs. Fa
Pauline	3375.8	188.7	Perses	2990.0	184.9
Puss	4468.7	212.1	Perses	2990.0	184.9
Ramona 2d	2646.3	117.0	Ramona	5459.0	230.3
Soffy	3533.0	146.9	Sapphold	5773.4	258.3
Sis	3283.6	156.4	Purdie	4074.8	219.6
Sue	6279.8	294.2	Mayflower	4467.0	215.5
Tease	5905.9	248.9	Purdi e	4074.8	219.6
Violet	5306.7	240.5	Primrose_	4382.0	223.9
Total	117844.4	5721.5		143127.3	7268.2
Average	4063.6	197.3		4935.4	250.6
aughters	Lbs.Milk	The West			***
		LIUS - MAT	Deme	The Man	7- The Ta-
ixie	5435.7		Dama		
Dixie		294.9	Beatrice	5521.1	k Lbs.Fa 251.9
	5435.7	294.9		5521.1 5571.3	251.9
iucy 2d	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1	294.9 211.1 195.7	Beatrice Letha	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0	251.9 265.3 264.9
lucy 2d	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1 4179.1	294.9 211.1 195.7 198.4	Beatrice Letha Nellie	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0 4926.0	251.9 265.3 264.9 255.1
arie	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1 4179.1 6281.2	294.9 211.1 195.7 198.4 285.4	Beatrice Letha Nellie Purdie	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0 4926.0	251.9 265.3 264.9 255.1 255.1
arie is	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1 4179.1 6281.2 5605.3	294.9 211.1 195.7 198.4 285.4	Beatrice Letha Nellie Purdie	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0 4926.0 4926.0	251.9 265.3 264.9 255.1 255.1
arie is ease ess amona 2d	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1 4179.1 6281.2 5605.3 4196.8	294.9 211.1 195.7 198.4 285.4 266.0	Beatrice Letha Nellie Purdie Purdie	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0 4926.0	251.9 265.3 264.9 255.1 255.1 255.1
arie is ease	5435.7 4032.2 3786.1 4179.1 6281.2 5605.3 4196.8 4472.0 4538.5 42526.9	294.9 211.1 195.7 198.4 285.4 266.0 184.0	Beatrice Letha Nellie Purdie Purdie Purdie Ramona Daffodil Letha	5521.1 5571.3 5586.0 4926.0 4926.0 7199.9	251.9 265.3 264.9 255.1 255.1 255.1 310.3 241.2 265.3

First Year's Fat Record of Selectrina's College Boy's

Daughters and Their Dams

Daughters	Lbs.Mil	k Lbs. E	at Dame	Lbs .M:	ilk Lbs. Fat
<i>3</i> 06	5868.5	271.5	Dixie	4944.2	261.1
337	5659.3	277.6	Sis*	3283.6	156.4
<b>33</b> 8	4688.6	248.2	Clio	4777.0	266.6
346	5810.2	205.5	Viola	5196.0	275.1
372	6588.0	287.5	Sis*	3283.6	156.4
382	5027.2	261.5	Marie :	2 <b>d6</b> 165.0	348.6
341	6079.1	332.4	Lassie	4913.0	284.2
Ceres	4261.0	205.8	Letha*	5081.1	243.8
Chlo	4983.4	233.8	Clio	4777.0	266.6
Cibola	6290.0	293.6	Cather-	6054.9	292.6
Eliza	3796.0	209.2	ine Licia	3877.3	182.6
loss	3764.0	194.4	Beatric	e6221.3	297.9
arnet	3739.6	219.2	Sue*	6279.8	294.2
oldie	3222.0	188.7	Garnix	4120.0	238.7
et	4883.0	249.4	Jess	4407.2	199.9
ezebel	4980.1	245.6	Jet	4883.0	249.4
ate	3395.0	171.3	Letha*	5081.0	243.8
atrina	4420.0	224.3	Kit	5351.0	290.5
it	5351.0	290.5	Grace	5044.0	258.2
ena	4617.9	219.1	Letha*	5081.1	243.8
ou	2845.0	161.0	Letha*	5081.1	243.8

First Year's Fat Record of Selectrina's College Boy's

Daughters and Their Dams (Cont.)

Daughter	e Lbs.1	Hilk Lbs.	Fat Dame	Lbs.Milk	Lha. Fot
Lucretia	3949.2	196.8	Catherin		292.6
Malinda	6384.4	331.4	Mary	4625.0	271.3
Maria	5295.0	250.7	Clara	4211.2	205.3
Mary	4041.0	218.4	Pauline	3375.8	188.7
Niobe	3906.0	182.9	Sis*	3283.6	156.4
olga	3279.0	186.8	Perses*	2990.0	184.9
Petty	4612.0	247.6	Perses*	2990.0	184.9
Rache 1	5255.3	239.2	Ramona 3d	2646.3	117.0
Rose	4530.0	242.1	Gift	4306.8	227.0
Ruth	5878.0	262.4	Lucy 2d	4555.7	228.3
Tops	5554.0	289.5	Puss	4468.7	212.1
Tina	6443.0	260.4	Tease*	5505.9	248.9
Saman tha	6233.0	305.7	Sue*	6279.8	294.2
Sophia	5881.0	273.3	Sue*	6279.8	294.2
Sophia 2d	7066.7	333.8	Sis*	3283.6	156.4
Sybil	6568.2	324.2	Sue*	6279.8	294.2
less -	4615.0	217.7	Tease*	5505.9	248.9
Total 18	9759.7	9353.1			099.5
lverage	4993.6	246.1			239.5

<sup>\*</sup>Dam of more than one daughter.

First Year's Fat Record of Selectrina's College Boy's

Daughters and Their Dams

Average of Three Years Records

Daughter	s Lbs.M	ilk Lbs. Fat	Dams	Lbs.Mil	k Lbs.Fat
306	5989.5	272.9	Dixie	5435.7	294.9
337	5884.0	318.9	Sis*	4179.1	198.4
341	5990.1	313.7	Lassie	5202.7	295.4
Garnet	4194.9	242.6	Sue*	5325.5	269.0
Katrina	5439.4	270.6	Kit	5975.6	328.4
Kit	5975.9	328.4	Grace	4601.7	236.9
Lena	5239.3	255.3	Letha	5578.0	265.3
Niobe	5143.8	242.8	Sis*	4179.1	198.4
Rose	5001.6	279.7	Gift	4178.2	216.6
Ruth	5987.1	263.5	Lucy 2d	4032.2	211.1
Samantha	5844.3	0 W 0 -	Teas e	6281.2	285.3
Sophia 2d	7262.3	351.7	Sue*	5325.5	269.0
Sybil	6067.7		Sis*	4179.1	
less	5129.6		ue*	5325.5	198.4
rotal	79049.5	3966.1	Perdund		269.0
lverage	5646.4	283.3			252.5

<sup>\*</sup>Dam of more than one daughter.

First Year's Fat Record of Success of Avon's Daughters

	and T	neir Dams			
Daughters	Lbs.Mill	Lbs.Fat	Dame	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fat
Clio	4770.0	266.6	Olga	3278.9	186.8
Countess	3586.0	180.3	Heliotro 2d	p <b>e4419.</b> 8	216.3
Garnix	4120.0	235.5	Garnet	3739.6	219.2
Grace 3d	5044.0	258.2	Garnet	3739.6	219.2
Jolly	4579.0	251.6	Jet	4883.1	249.4
Lassie	4913.2	284.2	Kit	5350.8	290.5
Laurel	5158.1	325.8	Laurie	7035.6	321.8
Marie 2d	6165.0	348.6	Maria	5294.7	250.7
Mary	4625.0	271.3	Mary	4040.8	218.4
Ophir	5092.0	234.6	Olga	3278.9	186.8
Ramona	4512.0	226.1	Ramona 3	2646.3	117.0
Sally	4466.0	201.7	Sweetness	5096.0	298.3
Sister	4332.0	229.6	Sweetness	5096.0	298.3
Tabitha	4565.0	252.6	Tops	5553.5	289.5
Viola _	5196.0	275.1	Violet _	5306.7	240.5
Total	71130.3	8841.8		68760.3	3602.7
Average	4742.0	256.1		4584.0	240.2
	Average	of Thre	e Years Re	cords	
Daughters	Lbs.Milk	lbs.Fat	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fat
Lassie	5202.7	295.4	Kit	5975.6	328.4
Laurel	4462.8	266.5	Laurie	6503.4	293.3
Total Average	A real desired from	661.9 880.9		2479.0 6239.5	621.7 310.8

First Year's Fat Record of Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon's Daughters and Their Dams

Daughters	Lbs.Mil	k Lbs. Fat	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fat
300	5681.1	283.9	Lena	4617.9	219.1
307	4566.5	232.8	Ruth	5878.3	262.4
310	4554.8	259.7	Laurie	5168.1	303.7
344	5414.7	310.3	Mary	4040.8	218.4
345	5645.8	319.6	Lucretia	3949.2	196.8
348	4691.3	269.5	Dixie	4944.2	261.1
350	4544.0	262.5	Tops	<b>5554.</b> 0	289.5
557	5772.1	269.0	Niobe	3906.2	182.9
62	4875.3	219.7	Ramona 3d	2646.3	117.0
663	3686.8	185.3	Rachel	5255.3	239.2
771	5630.0	265.3	Samantha	6233.1	305.7
76	5632.9	262.1	Katrina	4419.8	224.3
81	5410.5	287.8	Goldie	3222.3	188.7
otal	66105.8	3427.5		59835.5	3008.8
verage	5085.1	263.6		4602.7	231.4

# First Year's Fat Record of Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon's Daughters and Their Dams

#### Average of Three Years Records

Daughters	Lbs.Mill	k Lbs.Fat	Dams	Lbs.Mil	k Lbs.Fat
307	5373.5	265.1	Ruth	5987.1	262.5
310	3615.5	199.9	Laurel	4462.8	266.5
348	4691.2	242.2	Dixie	5435.7	294.8
350	4531.5	256.4	Tops	6124.8	323.3
362	5450.5	259.3	Ramona 3d	4196.8	184.0
371	5483.7	270.4	Samantha	5844.3	279.3
376	4949.7	257.6	Katrina	5439.4	270.6
otal	34094.6	1750.9		37490.9	1881.0
verage	4870.6	250.1		5355.8	268.7

First Year's Fat Record of Glenwood of Mapleton's Daughters and Their Dams

Daughters	Lbs. Mil	lk Lbs.Fa	t Dams	Lbs.Mill	Lbs.Fat
344	5333.7	310.3	Mary	3575.8	188.7
345	5645.8	<b>3</b> 19.6	Lucretia	3949.2	196.8
<b>39</b> 8	4150.9	203.2	Grace 3d	5044.0	258.2
404	3445.5	195.0	Mary	3375.8	188.7
405	4271.5	220.7	Tabitha	4565.0	252.6
409	4490.4	229.5	300	5691.1	283.9
412	4857.5	233.5	306	5868.5	271.5
413	5589.6	280.1	341	6079.1	332.4
424	4970.8	291.6	310	4554.8	259.7
426	6693.3	337.7	345	5645.8	319.6
431	4088.4	204.2	348	4691.3	269.5
432	4235.0	202.1	350	4544.0	262.5
434	3932.8	211.2	<b>33</b> 8		248.2
440	3615.9	215.8	Lassie		284.2
444	4886.5	284.7	346	Mo	205.5
447	5794.9	282.8	Malinda		331.4
457	5583.5	304.3	Sophia 2d		273.3
159	5378.8	267.0	Marie		207.8
167	4462.6	234.0	310		59.7
505	4795.6	262.8	350	4 = 4	62.5
11	4238.6	202.9	348		69.5

First Year's Fat Record of Glenwood of Mapleton's

Daughters and Their Dams (Cont.)

Daughter	s Lbs.Mi	lk Lbs.Fa	t Dams	Lbs.Mi	lk Lbs.Fa
512	5253.1	337.7	382	5027.2	261.5
515	4184.4	224.9	381	5410.5	287.8
524	5613.7	248.8	Malinda	6384.4	331.4
525	4685.3	225.4	Sophia	2 <b>d5</b> 881.0	273.3
546	4402.9	246.9	381	5410.5	287.8
579	5075.1	264.3	Tess	4615.0	217.7
581	6616.7	367.3	337	5659.3	277.6
595	3734.2	204.2	405	4271.5	220.7
Total	140027.0	7412.1		145834.5	7584.0
Average	4828.5	255.6		5027.7	261.5
	Averag	ge of Thr	ee Years	Records	
aughters	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fat	Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs. Fat
:04	3985.9	225.6	Mary	4884.1	268.0

Daughters	Lbs.Mill	Lbs.Fat	Dams	Lbs.Mill	Lbs.Fat
404	3985.9	225.6	Mary	4884.1	268.0
412	5244.5	253.1	306	5889.5	272.9
413	4550.2	234.1	341	5990.1	313.7
424	3909.3	217.8	310	3615.5	199.9
459	5244.7	244.6	Marie	3786.1	195.7
Total	22934.6	1175.2		24165.3	1250.2
lve rage	4586.9	235.0		4833.0	250.0

Summary of Records of the Several Herd Sires

Name of Sire*	Number of Daughters		k Lbs.Fat
Faucette's Wonder	10	4995.0	
Warwickshire	7	4842.9	700 <b>6</b> 13
Cora's Deputy	29	4063.6	197.3
Selectrina's College Boy	<b>39</b>	4993.6	246.1
Success of Avon	15	4742.0	256.1
Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon	13	5085.1	263.6
Flenwood of Mapleton	34	4857.6	257.7
Man	mhan as		201
	mber of		
CITIE OT 2116	mber of Dams	Lbs.Milk	Lbs Fat
	Dams 10	Lbs.Milk 4915.4	Lbs.Fat
aucette's Wonder arwickshire	Dams 10 7	Lbs.Milk 4915.4 4452.1	Lbs Fat
awette's Wonder arwickshire ora's Deputy	10 7 29	Lbs.Milk 4915.4	Lbs.Fat
aucette's Wonder arwickshire ora's Deputy lectrina's College	Dams 10 7	Lbs.Milk 4915.4 4452.1	Lbs.Fat 217.0 215.9
aucette's Wonder arwickshire ra's Deputy lectrina's College y ccess of Avon	10 7 29	Lbs.Milk 4915.4 4452.1 4938.4	Lbs.Fat 217.0 215.9 250.6
aucette's Wonder	10 7 29 38	Lbs.Milk 4915.4 4452.1 4938.4 4745.9	Lbs.Fat 217.0 215.9 250.6 239.5

<sup>\*</sup> Sires are arranged in order of their use in the herd.

# Summary of Records of the Several Herd Sires

## Average of Records for Three Years

Name of Sire*		mber ughte		Lbs.Mil	k Lbs.Fat
Faucette's Wonder		6		5485.1	267.9
Warwickshire	No	Three	Year	Records	_
Cora's Deputy		10		4655.9	226.9
Selectrina's College Boy	3	L4		5646.4	283.3
Success of Avon		2		4832.7	280.9
Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon		7		4870.6	250.1
Glenwood of Mapleton		5		4586.9	235.0
	N7				
I DITA	Numl	er of		bs.Milk	
Faucette's Wonder			I	bs.Milk	
Faucette's Wonder Varwickshire	)ama		5	022.8	Lbs.Fat
Faucette's Wonder Varwickshire Cora's Deputy	Oame	Thre	5 e Yea		Lbs.Fat 247.1
Faucette's Wonder Varwickshire Ora's Deputy Celectrina's College Oy	Dame 6 No	Thre	5 Yea	r Record	Lbs.Fat 247.1 ls. 256.2
Fancette's Wonder Varwickshire Ora's Deputy electrina's College oy uccess of Avon	No 10	Thre	5 9 Yea 5 49	022.8 r Record	Lbs.Fat 247.1 s. 256.2 247.2
Faucette's Wonder Varwickshire Ora's Deputy Celectrina's College Oy	0ama 6 No 10	Thre	5 Yea 5 49 62	022.8 r Record 506.0 985.6	Lbs.Fat 247.1 ls. 256.2

<sup>\*</sup> Sires are arranged in order of their use in the herd.

### First Year's Fat Record of Daughters and Their Dams. Number of 150 200 250 300 Lbs Daughters Sires Faucette's Wonder mwickshire Cora's Deputy 29 Selectrina's College Boy 38 success of Avon 15 Lucrotia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon usnwood of Mapleton

# Comparison of First Year's Record With Average of Three Years

Name of Sire	Num	ber	First Reco Milk		Averag Three Milk	ge of Years Fat
Faucette's Wonder	Daugh ers Dams	<b>t-</b> 6	5477.1	266.6	5485.1	267.9
Cora's Deputy	Daugh	t <b>-</b> 9	4163.7	196.3	4725.2	228.7
	Dams	9	4991.3	241.9	5498.0	262.7
paractilus. 8	aught-	14	5323.7	264.5	5646.4	283.3
College Boy	Dams	14	4885.1	243.3	4985.6	252.5
Lucretia's Glen-	Daught	-7	4927.8	253.1	4870.6	250.1
wood Boy of Haddon	Dame	7	4977.7	251.9	5355.8	268.7
lenwood of	Daught	-5	4848.4	253.4	4586.9	235.0
apleton	Dame	5	4840.3	252.0	4833.0	250.0
Daugh Dame	ters		4948.1 4830.2	246 • 8 240 • 4	5062.8 5139.0	253.0

#### First Year's Fat Record of Faucette's Wonder's

Daughte	rs	Lbs.MilkL	bs.Fat	Dams		LbsMil	kLbsFat
Cenats	Favori	te 5218.3	266.5	Cena		4997.0	
Floret's	s Fau-	4128.9	212.5	Floret	6th	4374.0	177.4
Floret	Z	3972.8	198.6	Floret	M	4465.0	202.5
Ave rage		4440.0	225.9			4612.0	

## First Year's Fat Record of Cora's Deputy's Daughters\*

Daughters	Lbs.Milk	Lbs Fat	Dame	3	Lbs.Mil	kLbs.Fat
Deputy's Floret	4216.6	225.9	Floret	Z	3972.8	198.6
Floret Z 2d	2607.8	120.7	Floret	Z	3972.8	198.6
Deputy's Faucette	5191.0	227.4	Floret's Faucett		4128.9	212.5
Cena's Favo-	3852.7	196.5	Cena's		-5218-3	266.5
Deputy's	3789.2	190.1	Dulce 3	d	3285.0	195.2
verage	3931.4	192.1			4115.5	214.3

First Year's Fat Record of Selectrina's College Boy's

	Daughters*	and T	heir Da	mg		
Daughters	Lbs.Milk	Lbs.Fa	t Dar	ns Lbs	.Milk	Lbs.Fat
Flovina	4805.7	229.0	Floret	s 412		212.5
Cena's Bele	ct- 4474.3	265.4	Faucett Cena's ite	Favor-521	8.3	266.5
Penstate's	Vina4550.2	244.5	Avina	521	7.4	264.5
Ave rage	4610.4	246.3		4854	4.9	247.8

First Year's Fat Record of Glenwood of Mapleton's

Daughter	* and The	ir Dams		pro our p
Daughters	Lbs .Mil	kLbs Fa	t Dams	Lbs.MilkLbs.Fat
Penstate's Centu Glenwood Penstate's Vin	•	205.2	Cena's Selectr	4474.3 265.4
tu Glenwood	4424.6	256.2	Avina	5217.4 264.5
Average	4084.4	230.7		4845.8 264.9
	at Record			Glenwood Boy of
Daughters	Lbs.Milk			Lbs.MilkLbs.Fat
Glenwood Flovin	a 6141.0	352.0	Cena Sel rina	Lect-4474.3 265.4

<sup>\*</sup> Pure bred daughters.

Even though the numbers of pure bred daughters are very few, the records show that the sires exerted the same influence on the fat yield of their pure bred daughters as they did upon the production of their grade daughters. In the case of Selectrina's College Boy, however, the pure bred daughters did not show an increase in fat production over their dams as did the grade daughters.

Reasons For Disposal of Dairy Cattle,
1891 to 1916

	Number	Per Cent
Condemned*	15	5.8
Beef and old age	142	55.5
Barrenness	13	5.1
Tuberculosis	42	16.4
Lump Jaw	2	0.8
lbortion	1	0.4
ied	23	8.9
lo Record	18	7.0
otal	256	99.9

<sup>\*</sup> No record as to meaning of condemned.

#### SUMMARY

From a study of the herd records the following conclusions have been drawn:

- 1. Cows in this herd increase in milk production through the sixth and seventh years with a possibility of holding up through the ninth year of age.
- 2. Variation in fat content of milk may be traced to age; the richest milk being given in the second lactation period, after which a slight decrease in quality takes place.
- 3. Age also causes a variation in the milk yield, since the production of milk increases through the first six milking periods and then decreases slowly with advancing age.
- 4. A heifer may be expected to produce 76 per cent of her highest production with her first calf and 83 per cent with her second calf.
- 5. Late calving seems to induce a large milk production sooner than an early calving, yet on the average little difference is noted in the yield of fat. There is a slight advantage in favor of late calving up to 36 months in milk production.

- 6. Twelve and five-tenths per cent of the original stock have descendants in the present herd.
- 7. Of the seven herd sires used, only two failed to increase the milk production of their daughters over that of their dams. This comparison was made on the first year records which were found to be as fair a basis of comparison as the average record for three years.

In the case of Success of Avon and Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon, the first year records of the daughters are larger than those of their dams while the average of three years records credit the dams with a larger production than that of their daughters.

8. The reasons for the disposal of the cattle together with the percentages of each are as follows: condemned 5.8 per cent, beef and old age 55.5 per cent, barrenness 5.1 per cent, tuberculosis 6.4 per cent, lump jaw 0.8 per cent, abortion 0.4 per cent, died 8.9 per cent, no record of disposal 7.0 per cent.

#### Pedigree of Faucette's Wonder, 2324

Shearman 3d (	Imp. Shearman	
	Faucette 4th	Susquehanna ( 113
	1019	Imp. Faucette

Imp. Faucette

( No Record

( No Record

( No Record

( No Record

#### Pedigree of Warwickshire, 2275

Imp.Squire of Larchmont	Squire of Les Vauxbelete.
911	( Vestal of Larchmont ( 1507

Imp. Fernwood

Fern Leaf 190

1636

Imp. Kathleen

38

#### Pedigree of Cora's Deputy

Imp. Deputy 2917	( Vulcan 5th ( 344			
	Princess May			

Imp. Deputy as a yearling won First prize on the Island of Guernsey. As a three-year-old he headed the dairy herd at the Columbian Exposition and took Second prize.

Imp. Countess Cora was from the famous Cora strain on the Island of Guernsey. She was entered in th 90 day butter and cheese contest at the Columbian Exposition.

Cora's Deputy was dropped at the World's Fair.

*Sheet Anchor 2934	(Lord Stranford 2187	(Chronicler ( 418
7 A. R. Sons 4 A. R. Daughters		Miss Maggie 2216
	Imp. Bienfaitri 3657	( 144
	6464 Lbs.Milk 10 months	(Bienfaitrice in (27

	(Imp. Squire Larchmont		Squire Vauxb	elete
Selectrina 6213	911	(		stall of hmont
450 Lbs.Fat in 1895	,	(mp.	150 Marcus	
	4059 ( [I	imp.	1210 Select	)
	169.8 Lbs. (Milk in (90 days.		2205	

<sup>\*</sup> At Trenton he defeated his sire who was champion Guernsey bull at the Columbian Exposition.

## Pedigree of Success of Avon, 2900

Tricksey's Squire	Squire 4th of Les Vauxbelete	Squire of Les Vauxbelete ( 35 ( Lady Emily Foley 2d
2542		1700
	Tube TITCKREAL	pion 2d .30
		Bird 04

Squire 5th of Les (Squire of Les Vauxbelete Vauxbelete (Imp. Silver Gem Young Purdy)

4815

(Imp. Les Cheminant 2d (Imp. Les Cheminant (T54))

# Pedigree of Lucretia's Glenwood Boy of Haddon 9264

Glenwood's Mainsta	(Mainstay (3789 (9 A. R. Daughters (3 A. R. Sons	(Sheet Anchor 2934 (7 A. R. Sons (4 A. R. Daught- ers
6067	}	(Rutillas 'Daughter
20 A. R. Daughters 10 A. R. Sons		6670
	( 9113 6th (	Colton 2d 2828
	(12187 Lbs.Milk (572.3 " Fat (I	mp. Glenwood Girl 1693

(Pat of Haddon (Sunnyside (Sunnyside (3919))

Lucretia's Daughter(1 A. R. Daughters(1 A. R. Son (Imp. Bess of Ogier (100))

11.084 Lbs.Milk (S35)

11.084 Lbs.Milk (Duke S (234)

(Lucretia (802) (Daisy Dew (509))

```
*Mainstay, 3789
                         (Donald of
                            Pinehurst(9 A. R. Daughters
                             5643
Glenwood Chief of Haddon(
                                      3 A. R. Sons
            7176
                                      Cora 2d of Level
4 A. R. Daughters
                                        Green,7432
2 A. R. Sons
                                          (Kalmia,740
                         Glenwood Girl 2d(
                             9108
                                          Imp.Glenwood
                                            Girl
                         9944 Lbs.Milk
                                             1693
                          593.5 " Butter
```

<sup>\*</sup> Sired by Sheet Anchor, 2934.

Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

Name		Irst Year Ik Lbs.Fat	Seco	
	32 N 13 - 1/17	Tr The Trat	Lbs. Mi	Lk Lbs. Fat
306	5868.5	271.5	5821.9	262.6
307	4566.5	232.8	6096.8	316.3
337	5868.5	271.5	5821.9	262.6
404	3445.5	195.0	4509.5	248.7
Chlo	4983.4	230.2	5279.5	289.2
Jezebel	4980.1	245.6	5186.0	243.0
Gift	4306.8	227.0	4230.4	213.4
Lucy 2d	4555.7	228.3	4530.9	241.1
Malinda	6384.4	<b>3</b> 31.4	6044.0	320.5
liope	3906.0	182.9	5861.9	282.1
lache1	5255.3	239.2	5757.0	276.8
62	4875.3	219.7	3945.3	180.6
82	5027.2	261.5	4147.7	212.3
05	4271.5	220.7	6020.1	303.2
eatrice	6221.3	297.9	5753.0	247.3
na	5202.0	257.7	5838.3	308.5
wslip 2d	3080.9	139.2	4649.2	201.6
na	4617.9	219.1	5586.1	272.1
ria	5295.0	250.7	5753.0	284.1
llie	6306.0	293.9	4987.0	242.7
urie	7036.0	322.8	7193.0	322.4

Records Based on Twelve Month Periods (Cont.)

Name	Lbs. Wi	t Year Lk Lbs. Pat	Secon Lbs Mi	d Year 1k Lbs Fat	
Rose	4530.0	242.1	5131.0		
Samantha	6233.0	305.7	4958.0	243.5	
Sophia 2d	7066.7	335.6	6925.4	354.1	
341	6079.6	332.4	6889.5	367.3	
Sybil	6568.2	324.2	5490.0	274.8	
Tease	5905.9	248.9	6205.7	301.2	
Kit	5351.0	290.5	5262.0	281.3	
Mary	4041.0	218.4	5695.0	311.8	
Lucretia	3949.2	196.8	5394.3	287.1	
Letha	5081.1	243.5	5964.0	291.7	
Perses	2990.0	184.2	5689.1	-	
Topa	5555.4	289.5	5998.5	329.8	
Tess	4615.0	217.7	5736.0	315.8	
Jess	4407.2	199.9		287.8	
Sue	6279.8	294.2	5831.8	279.2	
Lassie	4913.2	284.2	3770.8	200.7	
ixie	4944.2		4792.0	288.5	
lamona 2d	2646.3	261.1	4458.5	246.4	
is		117.0	4132.7	173.6	
	3283.6	156.4	4255.2	193.7	

Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

(Cont.)				
Name	Thir Lbs. Wi	d Year Lk Lbs. Fat		rth Year Lk Lbs Fat
306	5978.0	284.7	4213.8	192.7
307	5457.2	246.2	3778.2	192.3
337	5978.0	284.7	4213.8	192.7
404	4002.9	233.2	5595.5	299.0
Chlo	3113.2	188.5	5434.4	259.8
Jezebel	5252.0	255.3	6072.0	277.2
Gift	3997.4	209.5	4646.2	237.6
Lucy 2d	3010.0	164.0	4597.4	250.5
Malinda	5942.0	297.5	5127.5	
Niobe	5663.4	263.5	5034.7	274.2
Rachel	4830.0	217.1	5601.0	227.9
362	7531.0	377.7	3022.7	318.0
382	5429.7	278.4		146.8
105	5816.4	307.4	2612.0	134.8
Beatrice	4589.0		5443.4	271.5
ona		210.6	4698.0	227.6
owslip 2d	5006.5	259.9	6372.0	307.5
	5686.0	265.9	5715.2	281.8
ena	5513.9	274.9	5874.2	294.7
aria	6846.0	331.1	7237.0	336.7
ellie	5465.0	258.1	5055.0	257.4
aurie	5281.6	235.8	5933.0	271.8

#### Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

	(Cont.) Third Year Fourth Year				
Name		k Lbs Fat	Lbs Mil	Year Lbs Fat	
Rose	5344.0	306.2	5454.0	310.2	
Saman tha	6341.8	288.8	6069.3	286.4	
Sophia 2d	7795.0	367.2	6916.5	373.2	
341	5000.7	241.3	7976.0	313.6	
Sybil	6145.0	305.7	6172.2	299.0	
rease	6731.9	306.0	7103.6	317.9	
Kit	7315.0	413.5	5202.0	296.5	
la ry	4916.5	273.9	4563.0	247.6	
ucretia	5654.4	295.8	4778.0	245.3	
ietha	5689.0	260.8	5172.0	246.6	
erses	4441.8	255.6	3824.8	216.4	
ops	6822.1	364.5	5950.0	304.8	
ess	Sold and	Bought B			
ess	6577.9	318.9	6197.6	286.8	
ue	5925.8	312.1		277.7	
assie	5903.0	313.6		331.6	
ixie	6904.4	377.1		377.5	
mona 2d		261.4		274.8	
S				251.7	

#### Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

(Cont.)  Fifth Year Sixth Year				
Name	TPS WITE	Lbs. Fat		k Lbs. Fst
362	5545.0	285.4		
382	6044.9	310.2		
405	5734.6	293.1		
Beatrice	5785.0	272.5		
Iona	4299.0	218.2		
Cowslip 2d	5428.0	241.2		
Lena	7991.4	374.9		
Maria	7336.0	318.8		
Nellie	4552.0	245.3	2856.4	151.8
Laurie	6837.5	326.4	5741.2	284.1
Rose	5277.0	268.7	5648.0	296.1
Samantha	5648.0	283.3	5638.3	279.0
Sophia 2d	6550.1	320.6	6915.6	306.7
341	3507.1	196.3	6082.6	309.0
Sybil	5825.0	313.7	4914.0	227.8
Tease	4610.6	202.9	6084.1	270.8
Kit	5065.0	250.0	5331.4	254.4
Ma ry	5538.0	269.8	5928.0	297.5
Lucretia	5977.3	289.3	5924.0	277.4
Letha	5461.0	263.8	5246.0	257.8
Perses	3773.0	206.1	4936.0	267.1

Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

	(Cont	ith Year		
Name		Lk Lbs. Fa	t Lbs.M	xth Year ilk Lbs. Fat
Tops	6371.0	302.7	6400	
Tess	<b>5038.</b> 0	232.4	6521.	
Jess	4883.6	200.5	7304	
Sue	5064.7	262.3	5942	
Lassie	6183.0	351.0	5028	20.0
Dixie	5463.0	302.6	6159.7	
Ramona 2d	6706.3	306.6	6161.7	2000
Sis	6074.9	309.4	6713.0	
Vame	Sevent	h Year	Eight	Year
	TOR MITT	k Lbs.Fat	The Mi	lk Lbs.Fat
341	4160.7	229.0		
ybil	5900.8	265.4		
ease	4323.0	157.4		
it	5404.4	287.9	5024.3	254.5
ary	3517.0	186.5	4657.0	248.9
ucretia	4902.2	242.0	7392.0	355.9
etha	4341.0	211.1	5036.0	
0.00.	1007 0	267.1	4803.0	261.4
erses	4803.0	20197		(AI) 64 a
ps	6623.0	333.1	7333.0	356.2

#### Records Based on Twelve Month Periods

t Year k Lbs Pat
297.5
219.5
127.7
220.5
209.9
292.4

Name	Ninth Lbs Milk		Tenth Lbs.Milk	
Letha	4207.0	205.6		
Perses	6353.8	350.2	6104.3	348.2
Tops	7132.0	342.4	7237.0	<b>333.</b> 0
Tess	7653.7	339.3	7112.0	3 <b>35</b> .0
Jess	7458.8	315.0	4915.5	165.7
Sue	4878.6	222.6	4752.3	228.5
Lassie	6081.5	330.5	2706.9	154.6
Dixie	7788.7	472.8	3574.7	199.3
Ramona 2d	4805.1	201.2	5337.2	217.5
Sis	5845.4	268.5	5518.0	264.6

Records Based on Twelve Month Periods (Cont.)

Name	Lbs. Milk	th Year Lbs.Fat	Twelfth Year Lbs.Milk Lbs.Fat
Lassi <b>e</b>	4486.9	241.4	
Dixie	6007.4	222.2	
Ramona 2d	4598.4	196.4	
Sis	3801.5	192.1	

# End of Title